

Alaska State Library
Historical Collections

Guide to Collection

Simmer, Alfred G.

Alfred G. Simmer Photograph Collection, 1905-1909

PCA 137

342 photographs

Processed by: India Spartz

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BIOGRAPHICAL NOTE

Alfred G. Simmer is listed as a photographer and civil engineer in Polk's *Alaska-Yukon Gazetteer*, 1907. Little else, however, is known of his life. His wife is identified in several Nome photos. Simmer is also listed in the Seattle directory for 1906, described as an engineer.

SCOPE AND CONTENTS NOTE

The views provide a special look at life on the Seward Peninsula, the communities, people, ships, roadhouses, mining activity, reindeer herding, buildings, home (including interiors and general way of life). Simmer's photographs of Eskimos include portraits and informal views with many taken at Council and Solomon. Many Eskimo people are identified. The collection includes the Nome fire (Sept. 13, 1905), and large ice hummocks on the Nome beach of the Bering Sea. Most of the photographs are captioned and labeled with Simmer's photograph number.

INVENTORY

1. Wreck of GOVERNOR PERKINS. Nome, Alaska. July 14, 1905 [ship beached; three other vessels on the horizon]. (#201-X).
2. W.M. Johnston & Co. floating breakwater, Nome, Alaska. 1905. 1. 150 ft. d. 9 ft [two men, each standing in one end of 9-ft. diameter pipes]. (#202-X).
3. W.M. Johnston & Co. floating Breakwater. Length 150 ft. diam. 9 ft. Nome, Alaska. 1905 [three men standing on one of two large wooden pipes]. (#203-X).
4. House covered with tin from 5 gal. coal oil cans. Nome, Alaska [man standing at corner of small one-story house]. (#204-X).
5. Eskimos dancing on beach. Nome, Alaska. 1905 (#206-X).
6. Eskimo Dance on Nome Beach, 1905 [two ships steaming on the horizon]. (#207-X).
7. Eskimo Women Preparing Dinner. Nome, Alaska [two men and one woman, woman bending over outdoor fire, tents in the background]. (#208-X).
8. Eskimo Women cooking dinner on beach. Nome, Alaska. 1905 [two white women and man, Eskimo woman and boy, Eskimo woman crouched stirring a pot on outdoor fire]. (#209).
9. Abandoned Machine for working the beach. Nome, Alaska. 1905 [machine with wheels over 6 ft. in diameter, two men standing beside machine, buildings in background]. (#210-X).
10. Dobie Cabin. Nome, Alaska [two men seated beside sod cabin]. (#211-X).

11. Nome, Alaska. Looking north from roof of Golden Gate Hotel. 1905 [rooftops and hills in distance]. (#214-X).
12. Nome and ships in Roadstead, from roof of Golden Fate Hotel. Aug. 2, 1905 [view toward water, ships at anchor, roof tops in foreground]. (#215-X).
13. 6000 Tons of Coal, 108,000 Sacks. A winter's supply for Nome, Alaska. 1905 [two men using framework and pulleys to help load sacks onto top of pile]. (#216-X).
14. O.B. Brown's Scraper on Nome Beach, Alaska. 1905 [four men standing beside scraper]. (#217-X).
15. O.B. Brown's Scraper on Nome Beach, Alaska. Aug. 2, 1905 [side view of scraper and supporting framework, two men on the ground, one man on top of framework].
16. Looking up Front St., Nome, Alaska, from N.W. Commercial Co's Bridge [Lighterage Co. on left, Hotel Del Norte on right, other businesses lining both sides of street, several men, horses, and wagons in view]. (#219-X).
17. Waterwagon. Nome, Alaska. Aug. 1905 [one-horse cart, two men at rear of cart tapping water from the tank, Dr. V. Condory, Vienna Physician, office building behind wagon; a third man standing at doorway]. (#220-X).
18. Eskimo Camp. Nome Beach, Alaska. 1905 [two Eskimo men and one woman standing in front of a tent built in the shelter of a skin boat turned on its side]. (221-X).
19. Rear of Eskimo Camp, Nome, Alaska. Showing upturned Skin Boats. 1905 [several buildings and tents behind the boats, roof of one building has sign "LUMBER"]. (#222).
20. Busy, call again! [two Eskimo children on beach, beside upturned skin boat], (#223-X).
21. [Nome, Alaska. July 1905. Portion of panorama, part A. Tracks on pilings extending out from shore; buildings of Nome to left of tracks].
22. Panorama of Nome, Alaska. July 1905 [part B, tracks on pilings extending out from the shore; buildings of Nome to the right of tracks].
23. Nome, Alaska, July 1905. Portion of a panorama, part C. Waterfront including north American Transportation and Trading Co. warehouse].
24. [Two women, three men, one boy standing on the boardwalk in front of Hotel Lawrence, Nome, Alaska]. (#225).
25. At Home under the Skin Boat [four Eskimo men, two women and a child seated in shelter of skin boat turned on its side]. (#226-X).
26. Eskimo Kiak-Skin boat [one-man Kayak near the beach]. (#227-X).

27. Interior Eskimo Calico Igloo [two men inside canvas tent, gun in foreground, clothing hanging on a line above]. (#228-X).
28. A little native maiden [Eskimo girl wearing parka, standing on the beach]. (#229).
29. [Bridge over narrow stretch of water, building on both sides]. (#230).
30. Mouth of Nome River and Fort Davis, Alaska, 1905 [two rowboats on the river bank, several fish nets extended out into the river]. (#230A-X).
31. Lightering passengers on board S.S. VICTORIA for Seattle, Aug. 11, 1905 [passengers and freight loaded on barge, from the dock, steamship anchored in the distance]. (#231-X).
32. Mikaninny [Eskimo child standing beside a canvas tent]. (#232, 232-X).
33. A miner's home on Nome Beach. Joseph Shaw age 73 yrs. [bearded man and dog in front of canvas and wood dwelling]. (#233-X).
34. Hard at it [Eskimo woman washing clothes in a bucket, Nome buildings in background]. (#234-X).
35. Bachelors' Retreat. Aug. 13th, 1905 [four men seated in front of single-story frame cabin, sign on front of building "Weiler B. Thompson"]. (#236-X).
36. Nome, Aug. 14th, 1905. What is home without a baby?--of your own [four men standing at the doorway of single-story frame cabin, sign on front of building, "WEILER B. THOMPSON"]. (#237-X).
37. Sluicing on Nome Beach [miner panning in a creek, sluice box-beside him; tent and cabin in background]. (#238-X).]
38. Miner's Cabin built of logs and sod on Nome bench outside cabin]. (#239-X).
39. Eskimo Camp. Nome, Alaska. 1905 [several people, tents and dogs]. (#242-X).
40. Eskimo kindergarten. Nome Beach [fourteen children standing in a circle around five other children, skin boat on its side behind the circle]. (#245-X).
41. Two little Eskimo Maids [two girls wearing fur parkas standing on beach]. (#247-X).
42. Native Sons on the Arctic [four Eskimo children in front, fish drying on a rack, buildings, Nome, Alaska, in background]. (#248-X).
43. Eskimo and his boats [Eskimo man standing behind kayak, umiak and tents behind him]. (#249-X).
44. Outdoor photographer [photographer with camera set-up, taking a picture of Eskimo child, umiak and tents in background]. (#250).

45. "Ready" [photographer, dark slide out of camera, photographing Eskimo child; umiak and tents behind]. (#251).
46. Sithlrok [Eskimo child standing on beach]. (#252).
47. Senmarina - Seluktina [Eskimo woman and child standing beside overturned skin boat, woman holding moccasins in one hand and child's hand in the other]. (#253-X).
48. Cosmopolitan friends [white man, Eskimo man, and five Eskimo children standing in front of fish-drying rack]. (#254).
49. A native mother, Nome [child sitting on mother's shoulders, standing beside building]. (#255-X).
50. Nome Drill Co. prospecting on San Jose Beach [Keystone Driller Co. drill, four men and a horse]. (#256-X).
51. [Gate in a flume]. (#257).
52. [Water flume across open terrain]. (#258).
53. Nome River Valley looking south [flat treeless terrain]. (#259-X).
54. Nome River Valley looking north [snow-covered mountains in distance]. (#260).
55. [Head gate of a water flume]. (#261).
56. Anvil Rock [rock balanced on a pile]. (#263-X).
57. Under the Anvil [three women under the balanced rock]. (#264-X).
58. Dredge of Seward Peninsula Mining Co. [three men beside dredge, tent in background]. (#265).
59. "Poor Man's Claim" near Dexter. Sept. 3, 1905 [three men standing beside claim post for Poor Man; located July 30, 1900]. (#266).
60. Nome Arctic Ry. Co. [engine and three cars, two men in cab, two cars loaded with passengers]. (#267-X).
61. Mining on Portland Beach. Near Nome, Alaska [ore dump in operation]. (#268).
62. Camp of Seward Peninsula Mining Co. 1905 [tents and mining equipment]. (#269).
63. [Holding tank for flume]. (#271).
64. Nome Fire. Sept. 13, 1905 [undamaged building in foreground and distance; group of men standing at site of fire in center]. (#272).

63. Nome Fire, Sept. 13, 1905 [view of rubble from fire, new building construction started on same site].
66. [Nome Fire. Sept. 13, 1905. Crowds inspecting rubble from fire, unburned buildings in foreground and distance].
67. [Nome Fire, Sept. 13, 1905. Several people inspecting the rubble, Bering Sea in background].
68. Nome - Sept. 6, 1905. Iden Zeller [Mr. Zeller and three Eskimo women and one child all wearing fur parkas, seated beside overturned umiak]. (#273-X).
69. Nome, Alaska, Sept. 6, 1905. Iden Zeller [Iden Zeller, three Eskimo women and child standing in front of an overturned umiak]. (#274-X).
70. View from Golden Gate Hotel looking north. Sept. 29, 1905 [buildings, snow-covered hills in distance]. (#275).
71. Stranding of lighters on Nome beach during storm. Sept. 29, 1905 [two barges beached, several men and a dog on the beach]. (#278-X).
72. Ogmaona [Eskimo woman wearing fur parka]. (#279-X).
73. A Belle of the North. Nome [Ogmaona, Eskimo woman, wearing a fur parka]. (#280-X).
74. Ogmaona [Eskimo woman wearing a fur parka; seated; three-quarter view]. (#281-X).
75. Ogmaona [Eskimo woman wearing fur parka]. (#282-X).
76. Ships in Roadstead, Nome, Alaska. Oct. 19, 1905 [rooftops, ships at anchor in distance]. (#283).
77. Pvt. E.J. Nava, Signal Corps, U.S.A. and Gov't dog team. Nome, Alaska. Nov. 13, 1905 [man and dog team]. (#284-X).
78. Pvt. E.L. Nava, Signal Corps, U.S.A. and Government dog team. Nome, Alaska. Nov. 13, 1905 [man and dog team]. (#285-X).
79. Among the Ice Hummocks on Bering Sea. Nome, Alaska. Dec. 10, 1905 [Miss McKinney standing among slabs of ice]. (#287).
80. Among the ice hummocks on Bering Sea. Nome, Alaska. Dec. 10, 1905 [two women and two men seated on and standing beside pile of ice slabs]. (#288).
81. 1 mile from shore on Bering Sea. Nome, Alaska. Dec. 10, 1905 [two women and a man seated, young woman - Miss McKinney - holding a box camera, a second man standing holding two poles]. (#289).

82. [Three women wearing costumes, Miss McKinney, Mrs. Reid, interior Golden Gate Hotel]. (#290).
83. [Three women wearing costumes; one woman reading the other's palm; interior Golden Gate Hotel]. (#291).
84. [Five women wearing costumes; interior, Golden Gate Hotel]. (#292).
85. Noon, Dec. 22, 1905. Nome, Alaska [sun setting, viewed from beach; sea frozen; pier to right]. (#293-X).
86. The shortest day in the year. Noon, Dec. 22, 1905. Nome, Alaska [sun setting, viewed from beach; sea frozen; pier to left]. (#294-X).
87. (Five women wearing costumes; interior, Golden Gate Hotel), (#295).
88. Ski Jumping. Winter sport at Nome, Alaska. Feb. 25, 1906 [ski jump made of ice blocks, skier in mid-jump]. (#301-X).
89. Out for a ride on Bering Sea. Nome, Alaska. Feb. 25, 1906 [three people riding, two people walking, sled and dog team; Nome visible in distance]. (#302-X).
90. Nome, Alaska. March 30, 1906 [snow piled in front of row of cabins; sign on one cabin "F. St. Mary Bunk House"; man standing at door], (#303)
91. Nome, Alaska [cabin nearly covered by snow drifts, sign posted in snow in front of cabin]. (#304).
92. Nome, Alaska [cabin nearly covered by snow drifts, sign posted in snow in front of cabin]. (#305).
93. Nome, Alaska. March 30, 1905 [path packed into the snow, several buildings partially buried in snow]. (#306-X).
94. Nome, Alaska. March 30, 1906 [woman standing in pathway, cut through drifted snow, leading to front door of cabin].
95. A miner's home in winter quarters. Nome, Alaska. April 8, 1906 [building buried above the eaves in snow]. (#308-X).
96. Ski-jumping. Nome, Alaska. April 8, 1906 [skiers and observers on a ski slope]. (#309-X).
97. Ski-jumping. Nome, Alaska. April 8, 1906 [skiers, sledders, and observers on a ski slope], (#310-X).
98. A rough trail on Bering Sea. Nome, Alaska. April 22, 1906 [five people, sled and dog team attempting to scale a mound of snow]. (#312-X).

99. Traveling on Bering Sea. Nome, Alaska. April 22, 1906 [six people, sled and dog team attempting to scale a mound of snow]. (#313-X).
100. A dog team ride on Bering Sea. Nome, Alaska. April 22, 1906 [five people, sled and team on top of a large mound of ice and snow]. (#314-X).
101. Rapid transit in the far North. Nome, Alaska. April 22, 1906 [five people, one child, two sleds and two teams on the ice and snow]. (#315-X).
102. Nome Wharf damaged by ice. Nome, Alaska. April 22, 1906 [wharf viewed across ice pack, pilings and dock out of alignment]. (#316-X).
103. Residence of J.D. Leedy, Nome, Alaska. May 18, 1906 [single-story frame house, two women and two dogs on front porch, sled covered with furs in the front yard]. (#326).
104. Private winter carriage of J.D. Leedy. Nome, Alaska [two women wearing fur parkas, sled and four-dog team, patches of snow, some bare ground]. (#328-X).
105. [Possibly Mr. and Mrs. J.D. Leedy wearing parkas, standing outside frame house]. (#330).
106. Solo Mining Co., Nome, Alaska. May 20, 1906 [four men at dumpsite, ore being shoveled into sluice].
107. Sluicing at Little Creek, Alaska. May 20, 1906 [eight men at dumpsite, men shoveling ore into sluice]. (#332-X).
108. A selfdumper in operation at Little Creek. Nome, Alaska [mining operation, few snow patches on distant hills]. (#333).
109. Winter dumps at Little Creek, Nome, Alaska [dumps, dumpers and several buildings and tents, patches of snow on ground]. (#334).
110. Carriage of a self-dumper. The empty going down the shaft [man standing, beside carriage and supporting framework]. (#335-X).
111. Sluicing on the Solo Mng. Co.'s claim. Nome, Alaska. May 20, 1906 [six men working on the sluicing operation]. (#336-X).
112. Sluicing at Little Creek. Nome, Alaska. May 20, 1906 [four men with shovels, water flume, camp in the distance]. (#337-X).
113. [Winter dumps on Little Creek. Nome, Alaska. May 20, 1906. Dumps ready for sluicing. Panorama, part A]. (#338).
114. Winter dumps on Little Creek, Nome, Alaska. May 20, 1906 [dumps ready for sluicing, several buildings; panorama, part B].

115. [Winter dumps on Little Creek. Nome, Alaska. May 20, 1906. Appears to be continuation of dumps; panorama part C].
116. Malamute Pups [three puppies sitting on a chair]. (#350-X)
117. Native sons of the far North [three puppies]. (#351-X).
117. Native sons of the far North [three puppies]. (#351-X)
118. Mining near Nome, Alaska. May 1906 [three men working at a dump site, flume in front of the dump]. (#352-X).
119. Solo Mining Co. Nome, Alaska. May, 1906 [two men working at a dumpsite, pump on right, tent on left]. (#353-X).
120. Sluicing up winter dumps at Little Creek, Nome, Alaska. May 27, 1906 [buildings among the dumps, snow patches on hills]. (#354-A).
121. Little Creek. Nome, Alaska. May 27, 1906 [sluicing winter dumps; buildings and tent among dumps]. (#354-B).
122. The Bessie Mine near Nome, Alaska. May 27, 1906 [pond or creek in foreground, mine buildings and tents in distance, flat terrain, snow-covered hills on horizon, right side]. (#356-X).
123. The Bessie Bench near Nome, Alaska, one of the richest mines on the Seward Peninsula, May 27, 1906 [two derricks with two buildings between them; man and ore car on each derrick, snow patches on hills in distance]. (#357-X).
124. One of the winter dumps on the Bessie Bench, Nome, Alaska, May 27, 1906 [man dumping ore; building and derrick on left], (#358-X),
125. The Cyrus Noble, showing winter dumps and pumping plant, Nome, Alaska, May 27, 1906 [mine site]. (#359-A).
126. [The Cyrus Noble, showing winter dumps, flume and cabin. May 27, 1906, Part of panorama. 359 A&B], (#359-B),
127. A Self-Dumper on Tundra. Nome, Alaska. May 27, 1906 [carriage, self-dumper and building]. (#360-X).
128. Sluicing at Little Creek. Nome, Alaska. May 27, 1906 [five sluices, four men shoveling ore from the dumps, one tent between two dumps]. (#361-X).
129. Sluicing up a big dump by hydraulic. Nome, Alaska. May 27, 1906 [four men with a hydraulic giant, washing ore into a sluice]. (#362-X).
130. View of winter dumps at Little Creek from Anvil Mountain. Nome, Alaska. May 27, 1906 [dumps, building and tents in distance; water visible on the horizon]. (#363-X).

131. Sluicing at Little Creek. Nome, Alaska. May 27, 1906 [men using horses and mules to help with sluicing]. (#364-X),
132. Derrick on No. 19.5 Ophir Cr., Council [mine site, several men working]. (#366-X).
133. Derrick on No. 19.5 Ophir Cr., Council [several men in the pit, tracks and cars for hauling ore to derrick at end of pit], (#367-X).
134. [Ophir Creek, Council, Alaska. Mine site, tracks laid in large shallow pit, men shoveling ore into ore cars]. (#368-X).
135. Incline plane on No. 4 above on Ophir Creek, Council [tracks and tram to carry ore cars up to the derrick, several men with shovels in the pit, some just standing]. (#369).
136. Inclined Plane on No. 4 Above Ophir Cr., Council [ore car on inclined plane, three men standing on gravel beside a pond], (#370-X).
137. Discovery Claim on Ophir Cr., Council [men shoveling ore into sluice]. (#371-X).
138. Dredger on the Neukluk River at mouth of Ophir Cr., Council [dredge in a pond, dredge tailings, several buildings]. (#373).
139. Street Scene in Council. 1906 [Beach Saloon, Nolan & Richardson, several men standing and seated on a bench in front of log saloon, four other log buildings and wagon loaded with gear in foreground]. (#374).
140. Log houses in Council [Beach Saloon, men seated on bench in front of saloon, three other log buildings beside saloon, one Dedrick's General Merchandise]. (#375-X).
141. Council City, Alaska, 1906 [Council in distance; roadway leading to town, low hills on horizon]. (#377-X).
142. Marks Hotel. Council, Alaska. 1906 [three-story log building; two women, five men and three dogs in front of hotel; single-story adjoining building "The Marks Cafe"]. (#378-X).
143. [Single-story log house of J. Morrow, woman standing in front], (#379-X).
144. Eskimo boys potato race. Council, Alaska, July 4, 1906 [crowd of people watching the race on street in front of row of buildings]. (#380-X).
145. [Fourth of July, 1906. Men standing on a platform supported by barrels in front of a false-front building; platform decorated with bunting; U.S. flag behind group; crowd of people to right of platform]. (#382).
146. [Fourth of July, 1906. Eskimo men, women and children sitting on a wood pile next to the Ophir, single-story false-front business; two-story log building beyond the Ophir]. (#383-X).

147. Office of Alaska Tel . & Tel . , Council .,Alaska. July 18, 1906 [office, singlestory log building; boardwalk and other buildings on the street; telephone poles along the walk]. (#384-X).
148. Office of Seward Co--Opr. Tel. Co. Council, Alaska, before reconstruction [log building with sign, Kinne Photographer, portion of two other log buildings, and a tent in view]. (#385-X).
149. Office of Seward Co - Opr. Tel. Co. Council, Alaska, after reconstruction. July 18, 1906 [Kinne Photographer sign on log building, larger two-story log building next door, telephone pole beside boardwalk]. (#387-X).
150. Seward Co - Opr. Tel. Co's office, pole and lead after reconstruction. Council, Alaska. July 19, 1906 [five men on telephone pole, Kinne Photographer sign in view, log buildings, some with false fronts, windmill visible above roofline of one of buildings]. (#388-X).
151. Tundra fires near Council, Alaska. July, 1906 [smoke from the fire]. (#390).
152. Tundra fires near Council, Alaska. July, 1906. (#391-X).
153. Tundra fires near Council, Alaska. July, 1906 [telephone poles silhouetted against smoke from the fire]. (#392-X),
154. [Smoke from tundra fire. 1906].
155. Solomon, Alaska. 1906 [town in distance, viewed across water]. (#394).
156. Main Street, Solomon, Alaska, 1906 [post office, telephone pay station, Archer, Ewing & Co., and several hotels and restaurants on street; group of five men and one woman in front of telephone office]. (#395-X).
157. New office of Seward Co. - Opr. Tel. Co. , Solomon, Alaska [1 906, four men atop the telephone pole outside telephone office, two men and a woman standing in front of the office]. (#396-X).
158. Switchboard of Seward Co - Opr. Tel. Co., Solomon, Alaska [switchboards on a desk, clock, potted plants, inkwell, scissors and window in the room]. (#397).
159. Leland's Dredger on Solomon River [dredger on the river, tailings behind, two buildings visible on a bench at a bend in the river, far left]. (#398).
160. Seward Co. - Opr. Tel. Co's camp on Fox River. July 1906 [two tents set up on a sand bar at bend in the river]. (#399-X).
161. Woodruff's Roadhouse. Solomon River, Alaska [view across river of rowboats in river, row of men and women standing in front of roadhouse]. (#400).

162. Resetting poles on Council line 5 m. from East Fork [man in the bottom of a hole dug through ice to set telephone pole; no snow on surface of tundra]. (#401).
163. 7 tons of concentrates from Hurrah Quartz Mine delivered at Turner's Road House for shipment to smelter on the outside [driver, two wagons, and six-horse team beside roadhouse]. (#405).
164. Mrs. Turner's Road House on Solomon River [nine men and two women in front of two-story road house]. (#407).
165. [Mrs. Turner's Roadhouse viewed from opposite side of Solomon River, bridge over the river]. (#408).
166. Panorama of Shovel Creek, Alaska. 1906 [portion of panorama; men setting telephone poles in the distance]. (#409A).
167. Lowden's Camp on Mystery Creek [dump site with sluice extending over the bank to the creek, several buildings and dumps]. (#410-X).
168. [Man dumping a carload of ore from the platform of a dumper]. (#411).
169. [Four groups of buildings, creek and low hills beyond buildings, creek and low hills beyond buildings]. (#412).
170. Sweet Dreams [seven men lying in bedrolls inside tent]. (#414-X).
171. Eskimos at Council, Alaska. 1906 [man and woman, log buildings behind them]. (#415-X).
172. Short and Dirty. Eskimo nurse of Mrs. W. Brown, Council, Alaska [Eskimo woman holding a small white child]. (#416).
173. [Eskimo man and woman, two white women and three children, seated on logs, Council, Alaska; woman holding-baby is Mrs. Brown]. (#417).
174. Eskimos at Council, Alaska [two women, a man and five children; buildings and fire bucket behind them]. (#318-X) [#418-X?].
175. In winter garb. Council, Alaska [two white women, two children, Eskimo woman, all wearing parkas, standing beside a cut tree, possible to serve as a Christmas tree]. (#X419).
176. [Two white women wearing parkas, Council, Alaska].
177. [Two white women wearing parkas, Council, Alaska].
178. Council City, Alaska. 1906 [town at the bend in the river]. (#?6a-X).

179. Construction crew of Seward Co. - Opr. Tel. Co. Fox River, Alaska. 1906 [twenty-two men, some with mosquito nets to protect their heads]. (#422-X).
180. [Two women, three men and three children, seated on a bank outdoors]. (#423).
181. Top of Coal Cr. Mountain near East Fork, 1906 [rock formations at top of hill]. (#426-X).
182. Natural Dam at Fox River Road House Looking down river [rocks protruding from both banks into the river]. (#427-X).
183. Natural dam at Fox River Road House. Looking up river [narrow river passageway between rocks]. (#428-X).
184. Fresh fish for supper. Fox River Camp [fish hung by gills on a line outside a tent]. (#437-X).
185. Glacier on E. Fork, June 20, 1906 [man and dog standing on ice at edge of creek]. (#443-X).
186. Jump Fido! [man leaning against doorway to photographer's studio; second man encouraging a dog to jump; second dog standing on boardwalk]. (#445).
187. Leaving Nome. Jly 28, 1906 [view from aboard ship, the SENATOR, over the heads of passengers looking toward dock and Nome, North American Transportation & Trading Co. warehouse and other buildings on the waterfront]. (#446).
188. [View from aboard SS SENATOR, looking at vessel steaming and distant shore]. (#447).
189. Unimak Pass [view from water of white caps and distant shoreline]. (#448).
190. [SS SENATOR, men on deck at the ship's bow; city visible on distant mainland]. (#449).
191. [View aboard S.S. SENATOR, looking from over a lifeboat toward ship's bow--several people on deck]. (#450).
192. [Steamer SENATOR, deck view toward the bow, several dozen men on deck]. (#451).
193. [Steamer SENATOR, deck view-toward the stern, rigging, lifeboats, several passengers and crew members on deck and bridge]. (#452).
194. [View from S.S. SENATOR, looking at barge and tug, Seattle on the shore]. (#453).
195. [View of Seattle from aboard ship]. (#454).
196. [Woman wearing apron standing near cabins aboard ship].
197. On Board S.S. SENATOR, Bering Sea. Sept. 18, 1906 [ten children and one young woman]. (#483-X).

198. [Telephone poles erected across flat terrain, mound of gravel in foreground, building on the horizon]. (#485).
199. Photogr. Nov. 24, 1906 in presence of R.J. Sommers, West Polsky, A.G. Simmer. [survey stake in foreground, transit, three men and building on R.J. Sommers' claim]. (#486).
200. [Survey stake in foreground, transit, three men and building on R.J. Sommer's claim]. (#486).
201. Photogr. Nov. 24, 1906 in presence of R.J. Sommers, West, Polsky, A.G. Simmer. [survey marker, tent and building on R.J. Sommers' claim]. (#489).
202. [Survey marker, tent and building on R.J. Sommers' claim]. (#489).
203. Photographed Nov. 24, 1906 in presence of R.J. Sommers, Polsky, Fred West, A.G. Simmer [telephone poles extending to horizon, R.J. Sommers' claim, building in distance, pile of gravel in foreground].
204. Nome beach. Jan. 5, 1907 [rigging and a platform surrounded by ice sheets; two men in the foreground]. (#490-X).
205. Str. SEDDON crushed by ice on Nome beach. Jan. 5, 1907 [telephone pole, beached vessel SEDDON in ice and snow, man standing beside ship's wheelhouse]. (#491-X).
206. The GREYHOUND and MARY C. crushed by ice on Nome beach. Jan 4, 1907 [men and women gathered around the boats, dock and on the ice]. (#492-X).
207. Nome Wharf crushed by ice. Jan. 4, 1907 [several people on the ice and damaged wharf]. (#493-X).
208. Mouth of Snake River after storm. Jan. 4, 1907 [two people on the ice out from shore, damaged wharf and waterfront buildings of Nome visible at far left]. (#494-X)
209. Nome wharf crushed by ice during a storm. Jan. 4, 1907 [people on damaged wharf, buildings in the distance]. (#495-X).
210. Moving a prospector's portable house [four people with a six-horse team hitched to cabin on runners]. #498).
211. Eskimos hauling fresh reindeer meat to market. Nome, Alaska [two reindeer in harness; Eskimo and three loaded sleds]. (#499-X).
212. Flashlight group of skaters-on Snake River, Nome, Alaska, Oct. 29, 1906, 11 PM [men and women wearing ice skates]. (#500).
213. 11PM Flashlight group of skaters on Snake River. Nome, Alaska, Oct. 29, 1906 [men and women wearing ice skates]. (#501).
214. Storm of Nov. 1, 1906. Nome, Alaska [waves crashing into barge and wharf]. (#503-X).

215. Eskimos hauling fresh reindeer meat to market. Nome, Alaska [two reindeer in harness, Eskimo and two sleds loaded with carcasses, prospector's portable house being hauled by horse team in background]. (#504).
216. Ice Pack on Bering Sea. Nome, Alaska. Jan. 1907 [six men and women on ice pack, buildings in the distance]. (#506-X).
217. Ice jam on Bering Sea. Nome, Alaska. Jan 1 1907 [two men, two women, and a dog on top of pile of ice]. (#507-X);
218. Among the ice hummocks on Bering Sea. Nome, Alaska [two women on the ice pack]. (#508).
219. Ice Jam on Bering Sea. Nome, Alaska. Jan. 1907 [ice pack in front of Nome waterfront, buildings visible beyond ice]. (#509-X).
220. Reindeer herd. Nome, Alaska, 1907 [herd bunched together, two herders behind them]. (#510).
221. Reindeer herd. Nome, Alaska [flat terrain snow-covered, herd grazing]. (#511).
222. Reindeer herd near Nome, Alaska [flat terrain snow-covered, herd grazing]. (#513).
223. Reindeer at Penny River [close-up view of herd grazing]. (#514).
224. Reindeer Herder [Eskimo man in fur parka]. (#515-X).
225. A Reindeer herder and his Ward [Eskimo man with buck on a lead]. (#516).
226. A Reindeer Herder and his ward [Eskimo man, side view of buck on a lead].
227. Reindeer buck [reindeer with a line around his neck, loaded sleds and another reindeer beside him; group of people and sled in distance]. (#520).
223. Reindeer herd near Nome, Alaska [reindeer herd grazing, shadow of photographer in foreground]. (#521).
229. [Reindeer herd grazing through the snow]. (#522).
230. Nome, 1907 [two women, the one wearing parka is Mrs. A.G. Simmer, child seated under a slab of ice projecting on a diagonal]. (#532).
231. Nome. Feb. 1907 [Mrs. A.G. Simmer reaching across ice hummocks; Nome visible in distance on the left]. (#533).
232. On Bering Sea. Nome. Feb. 1907 [Mrs. A.G. Simmer standing on the ice]. (#534-X).
233. On Bering Sea. Nome, 1907 [Mrs. A.G. Simmer? standing on ice hummocks].

234. Among the ice hummocks on Bering Sea. Nome, Alaska. Feb. 1907 [man standing beside slab of ice]. (#538).
235. On Bering Sea. Nome, Alaska. Feb. 1907 [Charles F. Lane standing in front of large slab of ice]. (#539).
236. Nome from Bering Sea [view of Nome across frozen sea]. (#540-X).
237. Nome [Charles F. Lane standing in front of slab of ice]. (#541).
238. Nome, Alaska. Feb. 1907 [Charles F. Lane standing in front of slab of ice]. (#542).
239. Among the ice hummocks on Bering Sea. Nome, Feb. 1907 [man and a woman on the ice].
240. One half mile from shore on Bering Sea. Nome. 300 below 0° [Miss Louise Thompson sitting under slab of ice]. (#544-X).
241. A Shady nook on a warm day on Bering Sea, Nome. 30° below 0° [Miss Louise Thompson with hood of her parka down, sitting under a slab of ice]. (#545).
242. A Shady nook on a warm day on Bering Sea. 30° below 0° [man sitting below slab of ice]. (#546).
243. 1/2 mile from shore on Bering Sea, Nome. 30° below 0° [man resting his arm on slab of ice]. (#547).
244. [Two people sitting on ice, large slab of ice behind them; Nome visible in the distance].
245. Mrs. R.B.A. hitching up her tandem [woman hitching two dogs to sled in front of a one-story frame house; large piles of snow around house]. (#550).
246. Off for a ride at 22° below [woman with two dogs hitched to sled; one-story frame house in background].
247. Sizing up the trail [woman and two dogs hitched to sled in front of one-story frame house with bay window]. (#553).
248. Rose, Pete and Nigger preparing to leave home for a spin [woman and two dogs in harness, sled beside them, piles of snow around one-story frame house]. (#554).
249. A Shady nook on a warm day on Bering Sea. Nome, March 3, 1907. 20° below [man and dog sitting below slab of ice]. (#557).
250. U.S. Survey team leaving Nome [group of men and one woman in front of frame building; loaded sled and dog team, ground snow-covered]. (#562).

251. U.S. Survey Team leaving Nome for Fairbanks [group of men and one woman in front of a frame building; loaded sled and dog team; snow-covered ground]. (#563-X).
252. U.S. Survey Team [Nome, Alaska; group of men and one woman in front of a frame building, loaded sled and dog team; snow-covered ground]. (#564).
253. Snowdrifts, Nome [woman looking through a snow-covered archway against a building]. (#566-X).
254. [Snowdrift, Nome, Alaska; deep snowdrift around buildings, pathway between drift and building].
255. Residence in Nome in midwinter [person standing beside front door of house, snow piled to the window sills, four dogs in the yard]. (#568).
256. Outside mail arriving at Nome, March, 1907 [group of men and women standing outside the post office building, corner of Avenue E, sled, team and driver, streets with a deep snow pack]. (#569-X).
257. Outside mail arriving at Nome. March, 16, 1907 [men and two children in front of the Post Office building, corner of Avenue E; driver, sled and team; piled snow on streets]. (#570-X).
258. "Upset" [three men, two-mule team, and overturned sled; building on left]. (#517-X).
259. [Three children in a play; two dressed in bird costumes]. (#576).
260. [Girl wearing crown and holding a wand]. (#577).
261. Look Pleasant. On Bering Sea, Nome, March 31, 1907 [five men standing in the snow, each holding a camera; buildings in the background; man second from right may be A.G. Simmer]. (#578-X).
262. Among the ice hummocks on Bering Sea. Nome. March 31, 1907 [six men on the ice; Nome in the distance; man on top-most point of ice may be Simmer]. (#579).
263. [Six men standing beside and sitting on-.an ice slab; man standing far right may be Simmer]. (#580).
264. On Bering Sea. Nome, Alaska. Mar. 30, 1907 [four men around slab of ice]. (#581).
265. Snowed under. A miner's cabin in midwinter. Nome [house completely buried in snow; man standing in open trap doorway leading to cabin]. (#582-X).
266. Snowed under. Nome. Mar. 31, 1907 [house completely buried by snow, man and Mrs. Brown in open trap doorway leading to cabin, child standing on the snow near the peak of the roof]. (#583-X).

267. Nome, Alaska. April 1, 1907 [buildings buried in snow, rooftops showing, cuts through the snow to the doorways]. (#584-X).
268. A miner's cabin in midwinter. Nome [cabin completely buried, passageway dug to window and door]. (#585-X).
269. St. Mary's Rectory. Nome. Mar. 31, 1907 [man standing at doorway of rectory, snow drifts around building]. (#586).
270. St. Mary's Church and Rectory. Nome. Ap. 1, 1907 [man standing in front of church, rectory behind church, snow drifts up to window sills]. (#587-X).
271. Snowdrifts, Nome, Alaska [four people on top of the roof, snow drifts covering portion of large building], (#588-X).
272. A Nome residence in midwinter [two men standing on roof of buried house, pathway cut through to doorway]. (#589-X).
273. Snow tunnel leading to a Nome residence in midwinter [man standing in tunnel entrance, cat on his shoulder]. (#592-X).
274. Street scene, Nome in midwinter [Miners' Hotel sign, barber pole, snow piled in center of street, narrow passageway between snow and buildings], (#593-X)
275. Three little Eskimo maids, Nome [three Eskimo children, ground snow-covered]. (#594-X).
276. An Eskimo's home in midwinter. Nome [roof showing above snow, Eskimo sitting on wooden box]. (#595-X).
277. Snow drifts. Nome. March 31, 1907 [roof top in background, mound of snow in foreground]. (#596-X).
278. Snow tunnel leading to Nome Iron Works. Mar. 31, 1907 [two men and four dogs in harness on top of pile of snow; two men beside tunnel entrance; Nome Iron Works building and sign visible above pile of snow]. (#597-X).
279. Steadman Ave., Nome, in midwinter [child with a basket beside pile of snow, church at end of the street]. (#598-X).
280. Res. of Frank Petersen, Nome [man and woman sitting on a sled, team of various breeds, roof visible above snowdrifts]. (#599-X).
281. U.S. Mail from Council arriving at Nome. March 31, 1907 [driver, sled and team; man, woman and child standing next to the driver; Standard Oil Co. warehouses buried in snow up to the eaves on the left]. #600-X).
282. Front St. Nome. April 2, 1907 [Union Labor banner across the street; piles of snow and deep snow pack; two horses and sleds; several men on the sidewalk].

283. First Ave. Nome, Ap. 2, 1907 [man, sled and team on top of a mound of snow in center of street; the Hotel Royal on right, A.G. Browne & Co. on left]. (#602-X).
284. Nome. April 2, 1907 [young woman and dog sitting in snow pile, man and second dog in background]. (#603-X).
285. Gold Ave. Nome. April 2, 1907 [snow pack and drifts as high as the caves; one man on the path]. (#604-X).
286. YMCA Headquarters, Nome. April 2, 1907 [tunnel through the snow to door of single-story building]. (#605-X).
287. Mosquito fleet in winter quarters. Nome [snow drifted over boats]. (#608-X).
288. Front St. Nome. April 2, 1907 [mound of snow in center of street, buildings on both sides of street]. (#609-X).
289. Nome. April 2, 1907 [snow piled to eaves, single-story house]. (#610-X).
290. First Ave. Nome. April 2, 1907 [piles of snow in front of a row of buildings; man standing in the street, sleigh in distance]. (#611-X).
291. Nome, Alaska [snow drifted around boat CAPT. WORDEN]. (#612-X).
292. Cutting away ice to sink caisson in Bering Sea. Nome [men working to cut blocks of ice-caisson ready to be lowered]. (#613-X).
293. Clearing away ice blocks to admit caisson [several men working; lines extending across pile of ice blocks; steam engine covered, smoke coming from stack]. (#614-X).
294. Alone in this cold, cold world. Nome, April 6, 1907 [Mrs. Whitehead standing beside ice slab; Nome visible in distance]. (#615).
295. [Part A, panorama view of Nome, April 1907. Beau Mercantile Co. Warehouse, frozen Bering Sea in distance]. (#622).
296. Nome, Alaska. April 1907 [Part B, panorama view of Nome, from taller building]. (#622).
297. [Part C, panorama view of Nome, April 1907; church, mountains]. (#622).
298. Among the ice hummocks on Bering Sea. Nome. 1907 [two people sitting on ice]. (#623).
299. An ice jam on Bering Sea. Nome, 1907 [person sitting on ice shaft]. (#624).
300. On Bering Sea. Nome, Alaska. 1907 [woman beside slab of ice]. (#625).

301. A point of view in Bering Sea. Nome, 1907 [man and woman sitting on ice; Nome in distance]. (#626).
302. A hard climb among the ice on Bering Sea. Nome, 1907 [man and woman on a diagonal slab of ice; Nome in distance]. (#627).
303. An ice hummock on Bering Sea. Nome, 1907 [man standing beside slab of ice]. (#628).
304. An ice jam on Bering Sea. Nome. 1907 [Mrs. Whitehead beside slab of ice]. (#630).
305. Among the ice hummocks on Bering Sea [Mrs. Whitehead and dog beside slab of ice]. (#631).
306. On Bering Sea, Nome, 1907 [Mrs. Whitehead and man seated under a diagonal slab of ice, Nome in the distance. (#632).
307. A lookout station in Bering Sea, Nome, 1907 [man sitting on top of diagonal slab of ice]. (#633).
308. A cozy corner on Bering Sea [man and Mrs. Whitehead sitting under a diagonal slab of ice; Nome in distance], (#634),
309. Ice jam on Bering Sea. Nome, 1907 [woman sitting on top of a shaft of ice]. (#637).
310. [Man with a mustache seated, telephone poles and low hills behind him].
311. [Woman holding a cat, two men seated, one with book, How Paris Amuses Itself, portraits on the wall].
312. [Woman wearing fur hat and stole].
313. [Woman wearing fur hat and stole].
314. [Two men, two women and a dog standing beside a doorway].
315. [Two women wearing fur parkas].
316. [Man and woman wearing fur parkas seated beside a window, man holding a small dog].
317. [Man and woman wearing fur parkas seated beside a window].
318. [Man standing on board path, buildings and fence behind him; may be A.G. Simmer].
319. [Two men and a woman standing in doorway of single-story, no. 461, cabin].
320. [Older woman, seated, building and fence behind her].
321. [Older woman seated-building and fence behind her].

322. [Older woman wearing a hat with feather, building and fence behind her].
323. [Profile of woman standing beside small tree; small dog behind her at water's edge].
324. [Interior, rocker, furniture, china cabinet, clock, framed photos on the wall].
325. [Woman seated, beside a window, holding an open book].
326. [Woman wearing a parka].
327. [Boy and girl holding a stick from which a salmon is hanging].
328. [Woman seated in a rocker sewing; cast iron stove beside her].
329. [Totem pole beside large building; railroad tracks in foreground].
330. Goodwin-Glocker Nuptials. Nome, Alaska, Oct. 2, 1909. Residence of Mr. & Mrs. W.L. Goodwin [sitting room decorated for a wedding, imitation Oriental carpet, Morris oak chair, tufted leather lounge, Warnekie bookcase, glass curtains].
331. Goodwin-Glocker Nuptials, Nome, Alaska, October 2, 1909. Residence of Mr. & Mrs. W.L. Goodwin [parlor view, N.Y. piano, fur rug on wall, oak rocker, Art Garland stove]
332. Goodwin-Glocker Nuptials, Nome, Alaska, Oct. 2, 1909. Residence of Mr. & Mrs. W.L. Goodwin [dining room, art glass shade over dining room table, Queen Anne-style chair, Turkish corner].
333. Residence of A.J. Oliver, Nome, Alaska, 1909 [parlor: "art square" carpet, Art Garland stove, adjoining bedroom with brass bed, family pictures, upright grand piano, wicker chair and basket]. (#270).
334. [Nome residence; dining room showing stamped cardboard wainscot, oak plate rail, gold-leafed wallpaper, Mission-style oak furniture, carpet in geometric themes].
335. [Nome residence showing the parlor with "Turkish" border, diamond squared ceiling, striped walls, Mission-style chair, rocker, wing chair, lace-curtained window, oil lamp, upright piano with embroidered silk cover].
336. [Nome dining room showing sideboard, china cabinet, chairs and table which represent simplicity and hand craftsmanship, china, pottery, rugs, lounge covered with Indian lap robe].
337. [Bachelor quarter showing wallpaper, peeling from ceiling, plain bentwood chair, rocker, man seated on lounge, American flag swagged over doorway, Japanese lanterns, bearskin rug]
338. [Unidentified hall done in Mission style, showing thistle wallpaper, hall seat, mirror, hatrack, music cabinet, flowers in satin vase].

339. [Unidentified parlor, Mission style, showing brick fireplace, flowered wallpaper, wood door frame, bookcase, simple ornaments].
340. Dinner given Mr. C.R. Broske in honor of his birthday. Nome, Alaska. May 12th, 1907 [group of 19 men and women seated around a table set for dinner; streamers on the ceiling radiate out from a paper bell].
341. Americanized Eskimos, Nome [two men in western-style suits, ties, vests, and caps]. (#304).
342. Top of wireless tower showing antennae. U.S. Wireless Station, Nome, Alaska. 276.